Goldklang Group<sup>®</sup>

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Associate Principals Jeremy W. Powell, CPA Renee L. Watson, CPA

Managers Allison A. Day, CPA Matthew T. Stiefvater, CPA Sheila M. Lewis, CPA

## Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors of Cross Fox Condominium, Inc.

## **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Cross Fox Condominium, Inc., which comprise the balance sheets as of October 31, 2014 and 2013, and the related statements of income, members' equity and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

## Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

## Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Cross Fox Condominium, Inc. as of October 31, 2014 and 2013, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the years then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### **Emphasis of Matter Regarding Assessments Receivable**

Cross Fox Condominium, Inc. raises funds for its operations and major repairs and replacements through assessment of its members. As explained in Note 6, as of October 31, 2014, the Association had an assessments receivable balance of \$128,075 (before deducting the allowance for doubtful assessments of \$113,519). It is uncertain whether the receivables are actually collectible. The inability to collect owner assessments impacts adversely on the Association's viability. In order for the Association to maintain financial stability and to operate effectively, it must raise and be able to collect sufficient funds from its members to meet its operational and replacement reserve needs.

### **Disclaimer of Opinion on Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that information on future major repairs and replacements on page 11-12 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Financial Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Reston, Virginia January 20, 2015

Goldklang Group CPAs, P.C.

# CROSS FOX CONDOMINIUM, INC. BALANCE SHEETS OCTOBER 31, 2014 AND 2013

	 2014	_	2013
ASSETS			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 286,619	\$	219,307
Interest-Bearing Deposits	750,000		900,000
Assessments Receivable - Net	14,556		13,099
Accrued Interest	1,723		1,627
Income Taxes Receivable	1,550		760
Accounts Receivable - Other	4,856		4,178
Prepaid Expenses	 716	_	688
Total Assets	\$ 1,060,020	\$	1,139,659

#### LIABILITIES AND MEMBERS' EQUITY

Accounts Payable	\$	31,929	\$ 32,725
Deferred Insurance Proceeds		-	30,808
Prepaid Assessments		16,978	 16,498
Total Liabilities	\$	48,907	\$ 80,031
b			
Snow Reserve	\$	57,000	\$ 57,000
Replacement Reserves		854,417	887,844
Unappropriated Members' Equity		99,696	 114,784
Total Members' Equity	<u>\$</u>	1,011,113	\$ 1,059,628
Total Liabilities			
and Members' Equity	\$	1,060,020	\$ 1,139,659

See Accompanying Notes to Financial Statements

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# CROSS FOX CONDOMINIUM, INC. STATEMENTS OF INCOME FOR THE YEARS ENDED OCTOBER 31, 2014 AND 2013

	2014		2,013		
INCOME:					
Assessments	\$	684,432	\$	683,928	
Interest		10,835		12,536	
Gas		121,976		145,689	
Laundry		9,000		9,000	
Other		23,923		15,009	
Total Income	\$	850,166	\$	866,162	
EXPENSES:					
Management	\$	68,256	\$	67,056	
Insurance		38,654		35,059	
Legal, Audit and Tax Preparation		19,338		15,903	
Administrative		15,086		16,513	
Cleaning Contract		44,211		43,904	
Trash Removal and Exterminating		56,463		53,047	
Landscaping and Grounds Maintenance		52,827		89,367	
Snow Removal		54,098		10,634	
Utilities		251,562		233,754	
Plumbing and Electrical		7,820		17,740	
Repairs and Maintenance	1	82,168		75,541	
Recreation Equipment and Supplies		5,564		2,649	
Bad Debt		15,357		36,437	
Income Taxes		1,450		1,840	
Total Expenses	\$	712,854	\$ ·	699,444	
Net Income before Contribution					
to Reserves	\$	137,312	\$	166,718	
Contribution to Reserves	_	(152,400)		(154,400)	
Net Income (Loss)	\$	(15,088)	\$	12,318	

See Accompanying Notes to Financial Statements

## CROSS FOX CONDOMINIUM, INC. STATEMENTS OF MEMBERS' EQUITY FOR THE YEARS ENDED OCTOBER 31, 2014 AND 2013

	Snow Reserve	placement Reserves	N	ppropriated /embers' Equity	1	Total Members' Equity
Balance as of October 31, 2012	\$ 57,000	\$ 828,300	\$	102,466	\$	987,766
Additions:						
Contribution to Reserves		154,400				154,400
Net Income				12,318		12,318
Deductions:						
Concrete		(7,375)				(7,375)
Roof		(38,120)				(38,120)
Exterior Building Façade		(22,749)				(22,749)
Plumbing		(708)				(708)
Recreational Facilities		(990)				(990)
Hot Water Heater	 	 (24,914)	_			(24,914)
Balance as of October 31, 2013	\$ 57,000	\$ 887,844	\$	114,784	\$	1,059,628
Addition:						
Contribution to Reserves		152,400				152,400
Deductions:	·					
Asphalt		(30,041)				(30,041)
Concrete		(58,149)				(58,149)
Roof		(43,691)				(43,691)
Exterior Building Façade		(6,117)				(6,117)
Plumbing		(4,751)				(4,751)
Electrical		(2,290)				(2,290)
Doors/Windows/Railings		(703)				(703)
Carpet		(6,430)		÷		(6,430)
Signs		(105)				(105)
Miscellaneous		(4,910)				(4,910)
Hot Water Heater		(27,237)				(27,237)
Grounds/ Drainage		(1,403)				(1,403)
Net Loss	 	 ,		(15,088)		(15,088)
Balance as of October 31, 2014	\$ 57,000	\$ 854,417	\$	99,696	\$	1,011,113

See Accompanying Notes to Financial Statements

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## CROSS FOX CONDOMINIUM, INC. STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEARS ENDED OCTOBER 31, 2014 AND 2013

	2014	2013
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
Net Income (Loss)	\$ (15,088)	\$ 12,318
Adjustments to Reconcile Net Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities:		
Bad Debt Expense	15,357	36,437
Decrease (Increase) in:		
Assessments Receivable	(16,814)	(35,405)
Accrued Interest	(96)	(238)
Income Taxes Receivable	(790)	(90)
Accounts Receivable - Other	(678)	(298)
Prepaid Expenses	(28)	(128)
Increase (Decrease) in:		
Accounts Payable	(796)	12,712
Deferred Insurance Proceeds	(30,808)	-
Prepaid Assessments	480	2,070
Net Cash Flows from Operating Activities	\$ (49,261)	\$ 27,378
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		
Received from Assessments (Replacement Reserves)	\$ 152,400	\$ 154,400
Disbursed for Replacement Reserves Expenditures	(185,827)	(94,856)
Received from Interest-Bearing Deposits	300,000	75,000
Disbursed for Interest-Bearing Deposits	(150,000)	(250,000)
Net Cash Flows from Investing Activities	\$ 116,573	\$ (115,456)
Net Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 67,312	\$ (88,078)
Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year	219,307	307,385
Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Year	\$ 286,619	\$ 219,307
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF CASH FLOW IN	FORMATION:	
Cash Paid for Income Taxes	\$ 3,000	\$ 2,600

See Accompanying Notes to Financial Statements

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## CROSS FOX CONDOMINIUM, INC. NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OCTOBER 31, 2014 AND 2013

#### NOTE 1 - NATURE OF OPERATIONS:

The Condominium is an association organized under the laws of the State of Maryland for the purposes of maintaining and preserving the common property of the Condominium. The Association administers the condominium operations and consists of 244 units located in Columbia, Maryland. The Association's Board of Directors administers the Condominium operations.

### NOTE 2 - SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

A) <u>Method of Accounting</u> - The Association's financial statements are prepared on the accrual method of accounting in which revenues are recognized when earned and expenses when incurred, not necessarily when received or paid.

B) <u>Member Assessments</u> - Association members are subject to assessments to provide funds for the Association's operating expenses, future capital acquisitions, and major repairs and replacements. Assessments receivable at the balance sheet date represent fees due from unit owners. The Association's policy is to retain legal counsel and place liens on the properties of owners whose assessments are delinquent. Any excess assessments at year-end are retained by the Association for use in future years. The Association utilizes the allowance method to account for bad debt.

C) <u>Common Property</u> - Real property and common areas acquired from the declarant and related improvements to such property are not recorded in the Association's financial statements because those properties are owned by the individual unit owners in common and not by the Association. Common property includes, but is not limited to, the exterior structures and mechanical equipment.

D) Estimates - The preparation of financial statements, in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles, requires management to make estimates and assumptions. Such estimates affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities. They also affect the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

E) <u>Cash Equivalents</u> - For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the Association considers all highly liquid investments and interest-bearing deposits with an original maturity date of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

#### NOTE 3 - <u>REPLACEMENT RESERVES</u>:

The Association's governing documents require that funds be accumulated for future major repairs and replacements. Accumulated funds are generally not available for expenditures from normal operations.

## <u>CROSS FOX CONDOMINIUM, INC.</u> <u>NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS</u> <u>OCTOBER 31, 2014 AND 2013</u> <u>(CONTINUED)</u>

### NOTE 3 - <u>REPLACEMENT RESERVES</u>: (CONTINUED)

The Association had a replacement reserve study conducted by Miller Dodson Associates, Inc. during 2008. The Association had an updated reserve study conducted in 2014. The table included in the Supplementary Information on Future Major Repairs and Replacements is based on the updated study.

The 2008 study recommends a contribution of \$152,329 for fiscal year 2014. For fiscal year 2014, the Association budgeted to contribute \$152,400 to reserves.

Funds are being accumulated in replacement reserves based on estimates of future needs for repair and replacement of common property components. Actual expenditures may vary from the estimated future expenditures and the variations may be material; therefore, amounts accumulated in the replacement reserves may or may not be adequate to meet all future needs for major repairs and replacements. If additional funds are needed, the Board of Directors, on behalf of the Association may increase regular assessments, pass special assessments, or delay major repairs and replacements until funds are available.

As of October 31, 2014 and 2013, the Association had designated \$854,417 and \$887,844, respectively, for replacement reserves. These designated reserves were funded by cash and interest-bearing deposits.

### NOTE 4 - INCOME TAXES:

For income tax purposes, the Association may elect annually to file either as an exempt condominium or as an association taxable as a corporation. As an exempt condominium, the Association's net assessment income would be exempt from income tax, but its interest and rental income would be taxed. Electing to file as a corporation, the Association is taxed on its net income from all sources (to the extent not capitalized or deferred) at normal corporate rates after corporate exemption, subject to the limitation that operating expenses are deductible only to the extent of income from members. For fiscal years 2014 and 2013, the income taxes were calculated using the corporate method.

The Association's policy is to recognize any tax penalties and interest as an expense when incurred. For the fiscal years ended October 31, 2014 and 2013, the Association did not incur any penalties and interest related to income taxes. The Association's federal and state tax returns for the past three years remain subject to examination by the Internal Revenue Service and the State of Maryland.

## <u>CROSS FOX CONDOMINIUM, INC.</u> <u>NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS</u> <u>OCTOBER 31, 2014 AND 2013</u> (CONTINUED)

#### NOTE 5 - CASH AND INTEREST-BEARING DEPOSITS:

As of October 31, 2014, the Association maintained its funds in the following manner:

Institution	Type Account	Cash and Cash Equivalents	Interest- Bearing Deposits	Total
Mutual of Omaha	Checking	\$ 88,529	\$ -	\$ 88,529
Mutual of Omaha	Money Market	194,586		194,586
Mutual of Omaha	Money Fund	3,504		3,504
Mutual of Omaha				
(Various Institutions)	Certificates of Deposit	(10)	750,000	750,000
	Totals	\$ 286,619	\$ 750,000	\$ 1,036,619

The Association has funds maintained in a Mutual of Omaha money fund. Although the value per share of this account has not changed since it was opened and its goal is to maintain a per share value of \$1, this account is subject to market fluctuation risk. Therefore, the market fluctuation risk as of October 31, 2014 and 2013 was \$3,504 and \$1,515, respectively.

Balances at banks are insured by the FDIC for up to \$250,000 per financial institution. As of October 31, 2014 and 2013, amounts in excess of the insured limits were approximately \$40,090 and \$19,721, respectively.

### NOTE 6 - ASSESSMENTS RECEIVABLE - NET:

The Association utilizes the allowance method of accounting for bad debt. Individual receivables are written off as a loss when a determination is made that they are non-collectible. Under the allowance method, collection efforts may continue and recoveries of amounts previously written off are recognized as income in the year of collection.

	2014	2013
Assessments Receivable Less: Allowance for Doubtful Assessments	\$ 128,075 (113,519)	\$ 138,486 (125,387)
Assessments Receivable - Net	\$ 14,556	\$ 13,099

## <u>CROSS FOX CONDOMINIUM, INC.</u> <u>NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS</u> <u>OCTOBER 31, 2014 AND 2013</u> (CONTINUED)

#### NOTE 7 - SNOW RESERVE:

The Association established a snow reserve for unexpected and/or excessive snow removal. As of October 31, 2014 and 2013, the balance in the snow reserve was \$57,000. This fund was funded by cash and interest-bearing deposits.

## NOTE 8 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS:

In preparing these financial statements, the Association has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through January 20, 2015, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Subsequent to year end, the Association entered into a contract for fence replacement of \$75,118. The repairs will be funded by replacement reserves.

## <u>CROSS FOX CONDOMINIUM, INC.</u> <u>SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION ON FUTURE MAJOR</u> <u>REPAIRS AND REPLACEMENTS</u> <u>OCTOBER 31, 2014</u> (UNAUDITED)

The Association had a replacement reserve study conducted by Miller Dodson Associates, Inc. in 2014 to estimate the remaining useful lives and the replacement costs of the components of common property. Replacement costs were based on the estimated costs to repair or replace the common property components at the date of the study. The estimated replacement costs presented below do not take into account the effects of inflation between the date of the study and the date that the components will require repair or replacement; however, the Association's replacement reserve study does take inflation into consideration when evaluating future expenditures and recommended contributions to reserves.

The following information has been extracted from the Association's replacement reserve study and presents significant information about the components of common property.

Component	2014 Estimated Remaining Useful Life (Years)	2014 Estimated Replacement Cost
Asphalt Pavement	0-6	\$ 257,830
Concrete Header Curb	0-24	81,180
Concrete Sidewalk	0-51	243,200
Concrete Steps	6	1,500
Segmental Retaining Wall	4-39	17,720
Railing	5-10	5,400
Site Light	5	19,500
Entry Monument Sign	14	2,143
Cluster Mailbox	25	9,880
Stormwater Management	10	1,300
Roofing Shingles	0-18	546,977
Gutter & Downspout	0-18	118,800
Building Caulking	0	11,550
Window	4	23,760
Siding and Trim	0-11	424,650
Masonry	0-8	484,500
Privacy Fencing	0-8	78,000
Balcony, Metal Railing	5-11	91,000
Entry Doors	0-32	10,944
Rear Exit Doors	6	9,600
Common Utility Room Doors	2 3	16,000
Exterior Building Lighting		8,320
Flooring	5	47,950

# <u>CROSS FOX CONDOMINIUM, INC.</u> <u>SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION ON FUTURE MAJOR</u> <u>REPAIRS AND REPLACEMENTS</u> <u>OCTOBER 31, 2014</u> <u>(UNAUDITED)</u> <u>(CONTINUED)</u>

	2014	
	Estimated	
	Remaining	2014
	Useful	Estimated
	Life	Replacement
Component	(Years)	Cost
Vinyl Stair Treads	10	5,760
Common Interior Doors	8	19,200
Mailboxes	25	30,720
Interior Lighting	15	27,840
Life Safety	5	48,000
Fire Supression Security System	14	80,000
Gas Lines	14	25,000
Water Heaters	4	129,600
Storage Room	5	14,400
Stairway Drywall	14	40,000